

AGROMET ADVISORY BULLETIN GRAMIN KRISHI MAUSAM SEWA, DISTRICT AGROMET UNIT, KRISHI VIGYAN KENDRA, MOHOL, SOLAPUR.



Ph. No. (02189)233001

E-mail: <u>damu.kvkmohol@gmail.com</u>

78) Weather based Agromet Advisory committee meeting dated 26.02.2021

District: Solapur

Last Week Weather Summary (20.02.2021 to 26.02.2021)					Weather Parameters	Weather Forecast (27.02.2021 to 03.03.2021)						
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	Date	27	28	01	02	03
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Rainfall (mm)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30.0	31.1	31.7	32.4	34.7	35.4	36.1	Max. Temp. (⁰ C)	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0
14.9	18.1	13.8	16.1	17.6	19.0	20.5	Min. Temp. (0C)	21.0	21.0	22.0	21.0	21.0
Partially Cloudy	Partially Cloudy	Clear	Clear	Clear	Clear	Clear	Cloud Cover	Partially Cloudy	Clear	Clear	Partially Cloudy	Partially Cloudy
59	62	77	63	47	49	47	Max. RH (%)	28	24	21	20	21
38	29	39	24	26	24	22	Min. RH (%)	13	11	11	11	11
3.7	4.8	6.3	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	Wind Speed(km/hr)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0

Agromet Advisory Based on Weather Forecast Prediction

Crop	Stage	Advisory			
Weath	er Summary	According to forecast given by Regional Meteorological Centre, Mumbai of India Meteorological Department weather may remain dry during 26^{th} February to 02^{nd} March 2021 in the district. Maximum temperature will be 37° c, Minimum temperature will be 21° c to 22° c and wind speed will be from 15 km/h.			
General Advisory		 Harvest mature rabi crops like sorghum, gram, wheat, safflower etc. Harvested crops should be threshed and stored in a safe place. Farmers should download and make use of Meghdoot mobile app for weather based crop advisory and weather forecast Also, farmers should download and make use of use of Damini mobile app for lightning and thunderstorm warning and forecasting. 			
SMS	Advisory	Harvest mature rabi crops like sorghum, gram, wheat, safflower etc.			
Safflower	Harvesting	Rabi safflower should be harvested by combine harvester. If safflower seeds are to be used next season, the fan speed of combine harvester should be 600 to 700 R.P.M. The grains should be kept clean and dried in the sun and stored in a dry place.			
Wheat	Harvesting	If the rainfed wheat is mature, it should be harvested. Harvested crops should be threshed and stored in a safe place. Apply propiconazole mixed 1 ml in per liter of water and spray twice at an interval of 15 days as soon as the rust disease appears on the late sown wheat crop.			
Chick pea	Harvesting	The Chick pea crop is ready in 110 to 120 days. Harvesting should not be done when the crop is moist. When pods are harden and dried, the gram should be harvested and threshed. After this the grains should be sun dried for 6-7 days. Store the gram in safe place. Add 5% Neem leaves to prevent it from pests. If pod borer found in irrigated chick pea, spray Imamectin benzoate (5 SG) @ 0.4 gm per liter of water.			
Summer Sunflower		It is very important to irrigate the summer sunflower crop at sensitive stages. Water stress should not be allowed at Sensitive stages of sunflower that is 1.Seedling Stage 2. Pre flowering stage 3. Flowering stage 4.Grain filling stage. When water stress from flowering stage to seed filling stage, the seeds remains hollow and the yield decreases.			



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		For more production of sugarcane, efficient use of water and fertilizers, more economic
	Pre Seasonal Sugarcane –	benefits recommended 80% of water soluble fertilizers should be given once a week in
		this way in 26 installments through drip irrigation.
Sugarcane		Schedule for application of soluble fertilizers by drip irrigation to pre-seasonal
	Fertilizer	sugarcane crop (per week per hectare):
	Managaement	For 1 to 4 weeks Nitrogen 30 kg, Phosphorus 9 kg, Potash 9 kg.
	Managaement	For 5 to 9 weeks Nitrogen 70 kg, Phosphorus 32 kg, Potash 14 kg.
		For 10 to 20 weeks Nitrogen 100 kg, Phosphorus 51 kg, Potash 32 kg
		For 21 to 26 weeks Potash 37 kg
		Harvesting should be done as soon as the following symptoms appear in rabbi sorghum:
		At the time of sorghum harvest, the grains in the ear become firm.
Rabi	Harvesting	If you try to eat the seeds, when you first explode, there is a sound like a ton and the
Sorghum	stage	sorghum becomes flour. Also, a closer look at the sorghum reveals a black spot near the
		end of the seed. Also, the threshed grains should be dried two to three times in sunlight
		(moisture content of the grains should be less than 10%).
		If gaps are found after sowing, seed should be sown and filled immediately. At intervals
		of 10 to 12 days, 2 to 3 hoeing should be done and 2 weeding should be given. Summer
		groundnuts should be irrigated during flowering stage (20 to 30 days after sowing), peg
Groundnut		initiation stage (40 to 45 days) and pod filling stage (65 to 70 days).
		Give one irrigation 4 to 5 days after sowing of summer groundnut so that the remaining
		seeds germinate. Then irrigate 10 to 12 times at intervals of 8 to 10 days as per soil
		types. Water stress should not be allowed during the period of sowing and pod filling.
	Vegetative	The infestation of leaf miner attack for its control spray profenofos 20ml per 10 liter o
Water Melon	Growth Stage	water. For control of fruit fly erect 5 Qulure pheromone traps per acre.
		Spray Boric Acid (2 gm/l) + Zinc Sulphate (2.5 gm/l) + quick lime (1.25gm/l gm)+
		Mancozeb (2.5 gm/l) immediately after rain. After 1 week of above spray Urea(2.5 -
	e Fruit Maturity	5gm /l)+ Carbendazim(1gm/l) + (in bacterial blight affected orchards) streptocycline /
		Bronopol (0.5gm/l) After 10-12 days of above, a spray of chelated micronutrients @ 2-
Pomegranate		3g/l.
		In case of high infestation of juice sucking insects in pomegranate orchard, spray
		Lambda Cyhalothrin (5 EC) 0.6 ml or Cyanatraniliprol (10.26 OD) 1.8 ml or
		Thimethoxam (25 WG) + spreader sticker per liter of water.
	Fruit Development	As per requirement give support of bamboo sticks or polypropelene sticks to the plants
		and banana bunch which is big. For control of thrips the banana bunches should be
Banana		covered with 6% perforated polythene bags. For control of aphids spray diamethoate 20
		ml per 10 liter of water. Cultivation of crops such as cucumber, gourd, watermelon,
		muskmelon, chili, brinjal etc. should be avoided in banana plantation.
	Berry	Due to present diurnal temperature variation which may lead to infestation of mealybug
Grapes		attack for its control spray buprofezin 25 % SC 15 ml of Verticillium leccani 50 gm +
- apro	Development	50 ml milk per 10 liter of water.
		As the summer season is approaching the arrangement for green fodder to the cattles
		should be made by sowing fodder crops like sorghum, pearlmillet, maize as per
Animal		availability of water. Due to liver fluke disease animal's intake of feed is reduced.
Management		Swelling is observed on lower jaw. In severe condition animal may die. Hence it is most
		important to give wormicide medicine to animals by consulting veterinary doctor.
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Always give clean drinking water to animals. For goats to control liver fluke worm give fenbendazil wormicide by consulting veterinary doctor. For control and prevention of diseases all animals should be given medicine in consultation with veterinary doctor and always give clean drinking water to cattle. The cattles should be avoided by over feeding of sugarcane trash. Per day about 8 kg of green sugarcane trash along with green fodder and dried fodder should be given. The silage and 25 to 30 gm salt mixture
is essential to be given to animals.

Source:

1) Weather Forecast

: Research Section, Mumbai.

: Zonal Agriculture Research Station, Solapur.

2) Last week weather summary

Place : Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Mohol.

Date : 26th February 2021

Sd/-Nodal Officer, DAMU, Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Mohol, Solapur.